### Mapping of underwater habitats in Latvian EEZ: findings and challenges

Ingrīda Andersone and LIFE REEF team

Latvian Institute of Aquatic Ecology





















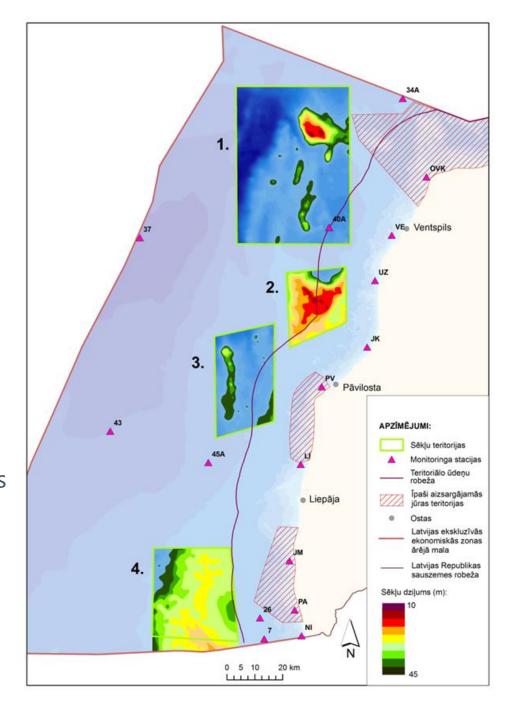
# MSP identified areas with unknown nature value in Latvian EEZ

Need for research

Sand banks???

Potential wind / waves energy /oil / aquaculture territories

= LIFE REEF project

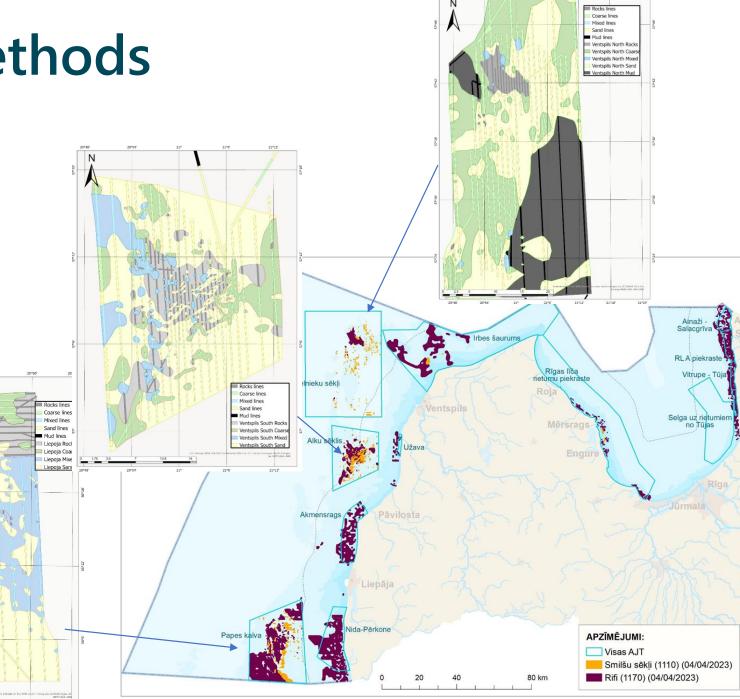




#### LIFE REEF methods

Accoustic scanning of the territories, 4116 km<sup>2</sup>







#### Methods

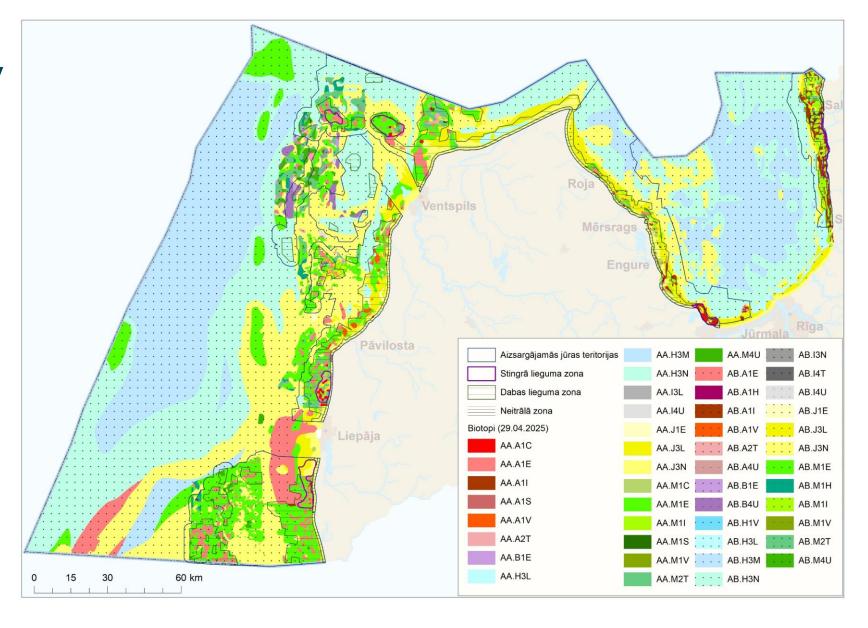
- Underwater video observations
- Habitat identification
- Diving







### Protected Stony reef habitats (1170)





#### Deep reef habitats vs. coastal habitats

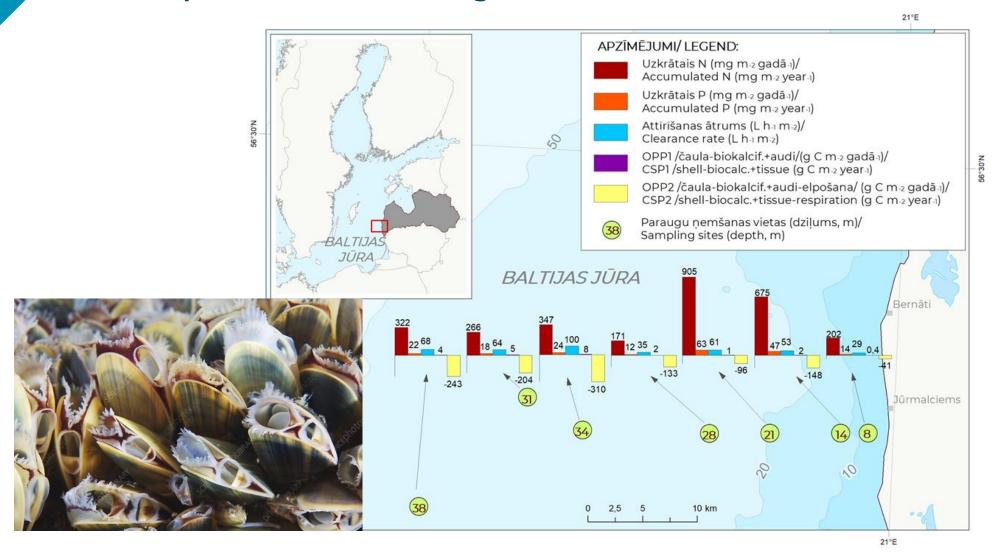






#### Distribution of ecosystem services

example of nutrient storage





## Does it matter where to protect habitats? Yes!

- We must protect the most complex habitats
- With most of ecological functions- important for fish, birds and humans
- With most of ecosystem services important for human wellbeing!





#### Take home messages...

- Stony reefs in Latvian territorial waters and EEZ are widely distributed and prominent habitats
- But most valuable habitats occur in coastal waters where marine protected areas overlap with other seauses and most of the spatial conflicts can arise.





### Thank you for attention!

















reef.daba.gov.lv